United Arab Bank P.J.S.C.

Review report and condensed interim financial statements

United Arab Bank P.J.S.C.

Review report and condensed interim financial statements For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

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Review report on condensed interim financial information to the Board of Directors of United Arab Bank P.J.S.C

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim statement of financial position of United Arab Bank P.J.S.C (the "Bank") as at 31 March 2025 and the related condensed interim statements of income, comprehensive income, cash flows and changes in equity for the three month period then ended and other explanatory notes. The Directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of this condensed interim financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 – Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, 'Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity'. A review of the condensed interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 – Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34").

PricewaterhouseCoopers Limited Partnership – SHJ. BR 28 April 2025

Jigesh Ashokkumar Shah

Registered Auditor Number 5621

Place: Sharjah, United Arab Emirates

INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at 31 March 2025

| | | Unaudited 31 March | Audited 31 December |
|---|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | AED'000 | AED'000 |
| | Notes | 7120 000 | 11110 000 |
| Assets | 110200 | | |
| Cash and balances with UAE Central Bank | 5 | 2,472,847 | 2,225,224 |
| Due from banks, net | 6 | 661,859 | 585,146 |
| Loans and advances and Islamic financing receivables, net | 7 | 12,471,928 | 11,526,357 |
| Investments and Islamic instruments, net | 8 | 6,808,357 | 6,004,981 |
| Property, equipment and capital work-in-progress | | 213,226 | 204,207 |
| Customer Acceptances | | 399,731 | 422,990 |
| Other assets, net | 9 | 400,948 | 492,575 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 23,428,896 | 21,461,480 |
| | | | |
| Liabilities and Equity | | | |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Due to banks | 10 | 4,216,442 | 3,596,354 |
| Customer deposits and Islamic customer deposits | 11 | 14,942,007 | 13,577,035 |
| Medium term borrowings | 12 | 734,600 | 734,600 |
| Customer Acceptances | | 399,731 | 422,990 |
| Other liabilities | 13 | 476,695 | 579,016 |
| Total liabilities | 3 | 20,769,475 | 18,909,995 |
| Shareholders' equity | | | |
| Share capital | 14 | 2,062,550 | 2,062,550 |
| Treasury shares | | (2,840) | (3,008) |
| Tier 1 instrument | 14 | 550,875 | 550,875 |
| Special reserve | | 78,118 | 78,118 |
| Statutory reserve | | 107,042 | 107,042 |
| General reserve | | 9,311 | 9,311 |
| Cumulative changes in fair value | 14 | (80,986) | (98,231) |
| Accumulated losses | | (64,649) | (155,172) |
| Total equity | | 2,659,421 | 2,551,485 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | 7. | 23,428,896 | 21,461,480 |
| | - | | |

This condensed interim financial information was approved by the Board of Directors on 28 April 2025 and signed on its behalf by:

HH Sheikh Mohammed Bin Faisal Bin Sultan Al Qassimi

Chairman

Shirish Bhide

Chief Executive Officer

United Arab Bank P.J.S.C.

INTERIM STATEMENT OF INCOME

| | | Three months period ended 31 March (Unaudited) | | |
|--|----|--|-----------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| | | AED'000 | AED'000 | |
| Interest income | | 256,292 | 276,574 | |
| Income from Islamic financing receivables | | 33,868 | 27,954 | |
| Total interest income and income from Islamic financing products | _ | 290,160 | 304,528 | |
| Interest expense | | (148,263) | (144,376) | |
| Distribution to Islamic depositors | | (24,659) | (28,120) | |
| Total interest expense and distribution to depositors | | (172,922) | (172,496) | |
| Net interest income and income from Islamic financing products net of distribution to depositors | | 117,238 | 132,032 | |
| Net fees and commission income | | 25,068 | 22,868 | |
| Foreign exchange income | | 10,821 | 6,278 | |
| Other operating income | | 12,257 | 2,280 | |
| Total operating income | _ | 165,384 | 163,458 | |
| Employee benefit expenses | | (55,103) | (50,255) | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | (5,352) | (5,446) | |
| Other operating expenses | | (27,176) | (21,969) | |
| Total operating expenses | | (87,631) | (77,670) | |
| Operating profit before impairment loss | | 77,753 | 85,788 | |
| Net impairment reversal/(loss) | 15 | 33,910 | (10,779) | |
| Net profit for the period before tax | | 111,663 | 75,009 | |
| Tax expense | 16 | (10,099) | (6,763) | |
| Net profit for the period | | 101,564 | 68,246 | |
| Earnings per share (basic and diluted in AED) | 4 | 0.05 | 0.03 | |

INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

| | Three months per | | |
|---|------------------|----------|--|
| | 31 March (Und | audited) | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | |
| | AED'000 | AED'000 | |
| Net profit for the period | 101,564 | 68,246 | |
| Other comprehensive income | | | |
| Items that may be reclassified to the income statement: | | | |
| FVOCI investments: | | | |
| Net change in fair value | 37,898 | 10,577 | |
| Reclassified to the income statement | (5,000) | 7,567 | |
| Net change in allowance for expected credit loss | (13,948) | - | |
| Cash flow hedge: | | | |
| Effective portion of changes in fair value | - | 409 | |
| Total items that may be reclassified to the income | | | |
| statement | 18,950 | 18,553 | |
| Related tax on other comprehensive income | (1,705) | - | |
| Other comprehensive income for the period | 17,245 | 18,553 | |
| Toal comprehensive income for the period | 118,809 | 86,799 | |

INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

| | | Three months period ended 31 March (unaudited) | |
|---|------------|--|------------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | AED'000 | AED '000 |
| Operating activities Net profit for the period Adjustments for: | | 101,564 | 68,246 |
| Depreciation | | 5,352 | 5,446 |
| Gain on sale of assets acquired in settlement of debt | | (15,320) | |
| Tax expense | 16 | 10,099 | 6,763 |
| Amortization of commission paid on medium term borrowing | | 459 | 459 |
| Net impairment losses | | (17,657) | 10,779 |
| Amortisation of premium paid on investments | | 814 | 942 |
| Gain on sale of property and equipment | | (13) | _ |
| Net fair value (gain)/loss on disposal of investments and Islamic | | . , | |
| instruments | | (26) | 14 |
| Operating cash flows before movements in working capital | | 85,272 | 92,649 |
| | | | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | (020 441) | (222 222) |
| Loans and advances and Islamic financing receivables | | (930,241) | (222,998) |
| Balances with the UAE Central Bank maturing after three months | | (244,546) | (23,285) |
| Other assets | | 99,926 | (65,077) |
| Due from banks maturing after three months | | (16,251) | (9,293) |
| Due to banks maturing after three months | | 1,117,760 | (189,248) |
| Customer deposits and Islamic customer deposits | | 1,364,972 | 418,435 |
| Other liabilities | | (150,993) | 133,710 |
| Net cash generated from operating activities | _ | 1,325,899 | 134,893 |
| Investing activities | | | |
| Purchase of property, equipment and capital work-in-progress | | (13,550) | (7,282) |
| Purchase of investments | | (1,019,942) | (198,864) |
| Proceeds from redemption / sale of investments | | 239,729 | 19,203 |
| Proceeds from sale of assets acquired in settlement of debt | | 29,000 | · - |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | | 13 | _ |
| Net cash used in investing activities | | (764,750) | (186,943) |
| T1 | | | |
| Financing activities | | (22) | |
| Rights issue cost | | (32) | (2.545) |
| Net purchase of treasury shares | | 260 | (2,545) |
| Coupon paid on Tier 1 instrument | _ | 228 | (22,200) |
| Net cash from/ (used in) financing activities | _ | 228 | (24,745) |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | | 561,377 | (76,795) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January | | 12,573 | 1,182,622 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March | _ | 573,950 | 1,105,827 |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprise the following states maturities of three months or less: | nent of fi | inancial position amount | ts with original |
| Cash and balances with UAE Central Bank | | 1,536,282 | 1,245,174 |
| Due from other banks | | 645,776 | 552,809 |
| Due to banks | | (1,608,108) | (692,156) |
| | _ | 573,950 | 1,105,827 |
| | _ | 7 | , , , |

United Arab Bank P.J.S.C.

INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

| | Share capital AED'000 | Tier 1 instrument AED'000 | Special reserve AED'000 | Statutory reserve AED'000 | General reserve AED'000 | Treasury shares AED'000 | Cumulative changes in fair value AED'000 | Accumulated losses AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|
| At 1 January 2025 | 2,062,550 | 550,875 | 78,118 | 107,042 | 9,311 | (3,008) | (98,231) | (155,172) | 2,551,485 |
| Net profit for the period | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 101,564 | 101,564 |
| Other comprehensive income for the period Total comprehensive income for the | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17,245 | - | 17,245 |
| period | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 17,245 | 101,564 | 118,809 |
| Coupon on Tier 1 instrument | - | - | - | - | - | _ | - | (11,101) | (11,101) |
| Rights issue costs (Note 14) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (32) | (32) |
| Treasury shares acquired | - | - | - | - | - | 168 | - | 92 | 260 |
| At 31 March 2025 (unaudited) | 2,062,550 | 550,875 | 78,118 | 107,042 | 9,311 | (2,840) | (80,986) | (64,649) | 2,659,421 |
| At 1 January 2024 | 2,062,550 | 550,875 | 48,022 | 76,946 | 9,311 | (3,885) | (119,170) | (334,904) | 2,289,745 |
| Net profit for the period | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 68,246 | 68,246 |
| Other comprehensive income for the period | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 18,553 | _ | 18,553 |
| Total comprehensive income for the | | | | | | | 10,555 | | 10,555 |
| period | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18,553 | 68,246 | 86,799 |
| Coupon on Tier 1 instrument | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (11,101) | (11,101) |
| Treasury shares acquired | - | - | - | - | - | (2,545) | - | (4) | (2,549) |
| At 31 March 2024 (unaudited) | 2,062,550 | 550,875 | 48,022 | 76,946 | 9,311 | (6,430) | (100,617) | (277,763) | 2,362,894 |

The notes on pages 7 to 24 form an integral part of the condensed interim financial information. The independent auditors' report on review of the Bank's condensed interim financial information is set out on page 1.

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

1 LEGAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES

United Arab Bank P.J.S.C. (the "Bank") was incorporated in 1975 as a Private Joint Stock Company in the Emirate of Sharjah. The legal form of the Bank was converted to a public company with limited liability in 1982 by a decree of His Highness the Ruler of Sharjah and has been registered as a Public Joint Stock Company under the UAE Commercial Companies Law No. (8) of 1984 (as amended). The Bank's registered office is located in the Emirate of Sharjah, United Arab Emirates. The address of the registered office is PO Box 25022, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates.

The Bank carries out the business of commercial banking through its offices and branches in the United Arab Emirates. The Bank also carries out Islamic banking operations through Islamic banking windows at selected branches.

The condensed interim financial statements of the Bank have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), interpretations issued by International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee (IFRIC) and applicable requirements of laws of the United Arab Emirates.

2. CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES, ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS

2.1 Changes in accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the condensed interim financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Bank's annual financial information for the year ended 31 December 2024. The Bank has not early adopted any new standards, interpretations or amendments that have been issued but are not yet effective in these condensed interim financial statements. Other amendments and interpretations apply for the first time in 2025, but do not have an impact on the Bank's condensed interim financial statements.

Standards, amendments and interpretations that are effective for the Bank's accounting period beginning on 1 January 2025

The following amendments to existing standards have been applied by the Bank in preparation of these condensed interim financial statements. The adoption of these new standards does not have significant impact on the condensed interim financial statements.

Description Effective from

Lack of Exchangeability (amendments to IAS 21)

1 January 2025

Standard Issued but not yet Effective

The new and amended standards and interpretations that are issued but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Bank's interim condensed consolidated financial statements are described below.

Description Effective from

Classification and measurement of Financial Instruments (Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7)
Presentation and disclosures in financial statements (IFRS 18)

1 January 2026

1 January 2027

The Bank is currently evaluating these amendments. The Bank will adopt it when the amendment becomes effective.

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

2. CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES, ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS (continued)

2.2 Key accounting estimates and judgments

The preparation of the condensed interim financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Such estimates are necessarily based on assumptions about several factors involving varying degrees of judgment and uncertainty, and actual results may therefore differ resulting in future changes in these estimates. In preparing this condensed interim financial information, significant judgments made by management in applying the Bank's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation and uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the audited financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

3. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial information of the Bank has been prepared in accordance with the IFRS Accounting Standards, International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34: Interim Financial Reporting as issued by International Accounting Standard Board (IASB).

The condensed interim financial information does not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards and should be read in conjunction with the Bank's audited financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024. In addition, results for the three months period ended 31 March 2025 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the full financial year ending 31 December 2025.

In preparing this condensed interim financial information, significant judgments made by the management in applying the Bank's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation were the same as those that were applied to the financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024 as explained in Note 2.2.

3.2 Material accounting policies

The accounting policies applied by the Bank in the preparation of the condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those applied by the Bank in the annual audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, except for changes in accounting policies explained in Note 2.1.

4 EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Bank by the number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. The calculations are as follows:

| | Unaudited three months period ended 31 March | | |
|---|--|-----------------|--|
| for mustir for the popied | 2025 AED'000 | 2024 AED'000 | |
| Net profit for the period Number of ordinary shares: | 101,564 | 68,246 | |
| Number of shares of AED 1 each outstanding for the period | 2,060,557,249 | 2,057,619,460 | |
| Basic earnings per share | AED 0.05 | AED 0.03 | |

The diluted earnings per share are the same as basic earnings per share as the Bank has not issued any instruments which would have a dilutive impact on earnings per share if or when exercised.

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

5 CASH AND BALANCES WITH THE UAE CENTRAL BANK

| | Unaudited 31 March | Audited 31 December |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | AED'000 | AED '000 |
| Cash on hand | 44,060 | 48,684 |
| Balances and statutory reserve requirements with UAE Central Bank* | 2,028,787 | 226,540 |
| Overnight Deposit Facility and Certificate of Deposits | 400,000 | 1,950,000 |
| | 2,472,847 | 2,225,224 |

^{*} The statutory reserve requirements which are kept with the UAE Central Bank are not available to finance the day to day operations of the Bank. The level of statutory reserve required changes periodically in accordance with the requirements of the Central Banks' directives.

The UAE Central Bank balances are high grade in nature. Cash and balances with UAE Central Bank is classified under stage 1 as per IFRS 9. However, these are low credit risk and therefore expected credit losses is considered to be immaterial and no provision has been recognised.

6 DUE FROM BANKS

| | Unaudited 31 March 2025 AED'000 | Audited 31 December 2024 AED'000 |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| Demand deposits | 662,246 | 285,368 |
| Term deposits | - | 300,000 |
| Less: expected credit loss | (387) | (222) |
| | 661,859 | 585,146 |

Due from banks includes AED 644,368 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 273,551 thousand) placed with foreign banks outside the UAE. AED 16,471 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 220 thousand) is held with other banks as margin for derivative transactions. Due from Banks is classified under stage 1 as per IFRS 9.

7 LOANS AND ADVANCES AND ISLAMIC FINANCING RECEIVABLES

| | Unaudited 31 March 2025 AED'000 | Audited 31 December 2024 AED'000 |
|--|--|---|
| The composition of the loans and advances portfolio is as follows: | | |
| (a) By type: | | |
| Overdrafts | 1,102,334 | 1,186,866 |
| Term loans (medium and short term) * | 10,993,850 | 10,029,966 |
| Loans against trust receipts | 618,155 | 597,788 |
| Bills discounted | 121,916 | 126,188 |
| Other cash advances | 19,920 | 20,133 |
| Bills drawn under letters of credit | 133,189 | 113,187 |
| Gross amount of loans and advances and Islamic financing receivables | 12,989,364 | 12,074,128 |
| Less: provision for impairment on loans and advances and Islamic | | |
| financing receivables | (517,436) | (547,771) |
| Net loans and advances and Islamic financing receivables | 12,471,928 | 11,526,357 |

^{*} Includes retail loans of AED 2,407,762 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 2,069,674 thousand)

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

7 LOANS AND ADVANCES AND ISLAMIC FINANCING RECEIVABLES (continued)

(b) By economic sector:

| | Unaudited 31 March | Audited 31 December |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Real estate | 1,919,292 | 1,958,608 |
| Personal – retail mortgage | 1,880,200 | 1,603,185 |
| Government and public sector | 693,588 | 743,584 |
| Trade | 856,553 | 987,882 |
| Personal loans (retail and business) | 902,227 | 849,273 |
| Manufacturing | 919,228 | 719,214 |
| Construction | 160,405 | 150,265 |
| Services | 1,858,940 | 1,797,360 |
| Financial institutions | 3,328,385 | 2,766,930 |
| Transport and communication | 423,978 | 427,433 |
| Others | 46,568 | 70,394 |
| Gross loans and advances and Islamic financing receivables | 12,989,364 | 12,074,128 |

Islamic financing gross receivables amount to AED 1,568,917 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 1,261,475 thousand) recognized through the Bank's Shari'a - compliant Islamic window.

Movement in the gross balances of loans and advances and Islamic financing receivables

| | Stage 1 AED'000 | Stage 2 AED'000 | Stage 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| Gross carrying amount as at 31 December 2024 Changes due to financial assets recognized in the opening balance that have | 11,392,369 | 216,525 | 465,234 | 12,074,128 |
| Transferred from Stage 1 Transferred from Stage 2 Transferred from Stage 3 Net of new assets originated or repaid | (28,354) 10,514 - 969,478 | 26,643 (15,114) 1,566 (24,099) | 1,711 4,600 (1,566) (15,134) | 930,245 |
| Write-offs | <u> </u> | <u>-</u> | (15,009) | (15,009) |
| As at 31 March 2025 | 12,344,007 | 205,521 | 439,836 | 12,989,364 |
| | Stage 1 AED'000 | Stage 2 AED'000 | Stage 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
| Gross carrying amount as at 31 December 2023 | 9,044,063 | 471,210 | 496,662 | 10,011,935 |
| Changes due to financial assets recognized in the opening balance that have | | | | |
| Transferred from Stage 1 | (15,317) | 11,215 | 4,102 | - |
| Transferred from Stage 2 | 63,020 | (175,336) | 112,316 | - |
| Transferred from Stage 3 | 1 | 2,663 | (2,664) | - |
| Net of new assets originated or repaid | 2,300,602 | (93,227) | (79,263) | 2,128,112 |
| Write-offs | - | - | (65,919) | (65,919) |
| As at 31 December 2024 | 11,392,369 | 216,525 | 465,234 | 12,074,128 |

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

7 LOANS AND ADVANCES AND ISLAMIC FINANCING RECEIVABLES (continued)

Movement in provision for impairment of loans and advances:

| | Stage 1 AED'000 | Stage 2 AED'000 | Stage 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Balance as at 31 December 2024 Changes due to provisions recognized in the | 102,087 | 117,510 | 328,174 | 547,771 |
| opening balance that have: Transferred from 12 month ECL Transferred from lifetime ECL not credit | (11,695) | 10,445 | 1,250 | - |
| impaired | 522 | (1,506) | 984 | - |
| Transferred from lifetime ECL credit- impaired | - | 1,553 | (1,553) | - |
| Transferred to ECL on commitments and contingent liabilities | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Net impairment (release)/charge to income | | | | |
| statement (Note 15) | 20,116 | (27,025) | (8,417) | (15,326) |
| Release to income statement | - | - | - | - |
| Write-offs | - | | (15,009) | (15,009) |
| As at 31 March 2025 | 111,030 | 100,977 | 305,429 | 517,436 |
| | Stage 1 AED'000 | Stage 2 AED'000 | Stage 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
| Balance as at 31 December 2023 Changes due to provisions recognized in the opening balance that have: | 130,431 | 169,779 | 354,432 | 654,642 |
| Transferred from 12 month ECL Transferred from lifetime ECL not credit- | (21,824) | 7,336 | 14,488 | - |
| impaired | 8,991 | (49,938) | 40,947 | - |
| Transferred from lifetime ECL credit-impaired | - | 637 | (637) | - |
| Transferred to ECL on commitments and contingent liabilities | (10,395) | - | 4,780 | (5,615) |
| Net impairment (release)/charge to income | | | | |
| statement | (5,116) | (10,304) | 3,487 | (11,933) |
| Release to income statement | - | - | (23,404) | (23,404) |
| Write-offs | - | | (65,919) | (65,919) |
| As at 31 December 2024 | 102,087 | 117,510 | 328,174 | 547,771 |

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

8 INVESTMENTS AND ISLAMIC INSTRUMENTS

| | | Unaudited | | | Audited | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | 3 | 1 March 2025 | 5 | 31 1 | December 202 | 24 |
| | Quoted AED'000 | Unquoted AED'000 | Total AED'000 | Quoted AED'000 | Unquoted AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
| Debt: | | | | | | |
| FVOCI | | | | | | |
| Local | 1,882,878 | - | 1,882,878 | 2,057,585 | - | 2,057,585 |
| Overseas | 2,299,139 | - | 2,299,139 | 2,244,046 | - | 2,244,046 |
| Amortised cost | | | | | | |
| Local | 938,641 | - | 938,641 | 569,585 | - | 569,585 |
| Overseas | 1,702,964 | _ | 1,702,964 | 1,135,082 | - | 1,135,082 |
| Total debt securities | 6,823,622 | - | 6,823,622 | 6,006,298 | - | 6,006,298 |
| Equity: | | | | | | |
| FVOČI | | | | | | |
| Local | - | 849 | 849 | - | 849 | 849 |
| Overseas | | 76 | 76 | - | 76 | 76 |
| Total equities | _ | 925 | 925 | - | 925 | 925 |
| Total investments | 6,823,622 | 925 | 6,824,547 | 6,006,298 | 925 | 6,007,223 |
| Expected credit loss and reserve | | | (16,190) | | | (2,242) |
| Net investments | | | 6,808,357 | | | 6,004,981 |

The Bank holds a stage 1 ECL allowance on its investment securities classified under FVOCI amounting to AED 15,312 thousand as at 31 March 2025 (31 December 2024: AED 29,260 thousand).

Included in the above are investment securities amounting to AED 1,960,191 thousand (31 December 2024: 1,460,843 thousand) secured under repurchase agreement with the lenders. The Banks holds an ECL allowance of AED 3,717 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 2,447 thousand) on these investment securities secured under repurchase agreements.

Investments and Islamic instruments are classified under stage 1 as per IFRS 9.

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

9 OTHER ASSETS

| | Unaudited 31 March | Audited 31 December |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | AED'000 | AED'000 |
| Interest receivable | 184,137 | 157,968 |
| Positive fair value of derivatives (Note 21) | 34,777 | 51,268 |
| Prepayments and other assets | 140,812 | 225,125 |
| Right-of-use assets | 5,182 | 8,494 |
| Assets repossessed in settlement of debts, net (refer below) | 36,040 | 49,720 |
| • | 400,948 | 492,575 |

During the period, the Bank recognised a gain of AED 15,320 thousand (2024: AED Nil) on its properties which had a net carrying value of AED 13,680 thousand (2024: AED 13,680 thousand) at the time of sale.

10 DUE TO BANKS

| | Unaudited | Audited |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------|
| | 31 March | 31 December |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | AED'000 | AED '000 |
| Demand deposits | 28,574 | 42,129 |
| Term deposits | 4,187,868 | 3,554,225 |
| | 4,216,442 | 3,596,354 |

Term deposits include borrowings through repurchase agreements of AED 1,755,844 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 1,234,446 thousand). Demand deposits include AED 20,235 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 35,623 thousand) held as margin for derivative transactions.

11 CUSTOMER DEPOSITS AND ISLAMIC CUSTOMER DEPOSITS

| | Unaudited | Audited |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | 31 March | 31 December |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | AED'000 | AED'000 |
| Term deposits | 9,602,376 | 9,014,789 |
| Current accounts | 5,166,235 | 4,384,780 |
| Call and savings accounts | 173,396 | 177,466 |
| | 14,942,007 | 13,577,035 |

Customer' deposits include Islamic customer deposits amounting to AED 2,014,027 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 2,091,426 thousand) undertaken through the Bank's Shari'a - compliant Islamic window.

12 MEDIUM TERM BORROWINGS

The Bank has arranged a term loan facility amounting to AED 734,600 thousand during 2023. The facility carries a floating interest rate, being margin over EIBOR and is repayable in full in December 2025.

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

13 OTHER LIABILITIES

| | Unaudited 31 March 2025 AED'000 | Audited 31 December 2024 AED'000 |
|--|--|---|
| Interest payable | 175,466 | 166,380 |
| Negative fair value of derivatives (Note 21) | 7,965 | 12,149 |
| ECL on off-balance sheet exposures (Note 17) | 97,658 | 100,150 |
| Staff related provisions | 22,712 | 21,697 |
| Accrued expenses | 19,820 | 50,729 |
| Un-presented cheques | 42,980 | 54,313 |
| Lease liability | 4,068 | 7,180 |
| Corporate tax liability | 39,910 | 29,811 |
| Deferred tax liability | 3,776 | 2,071 |
| Others | 62,340 | 134,536 |
| | 476,695 | 579,016 |

14 SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES

a) Share capital

The authorised paid up share capital of the Bank is 2,750,067,532 (2024: 2,750,067,532) shares of AED 1 each. The issued and fully paid up share capital of the Bank comprises 2,062,550,649 (2024: 2,062,550,649) shares of AED 1 each.

In the Annual General Meeting held on 6 March 2025, the shareholders approved the increase of the paid up share capital from 2,062,550,649 up to 3,093,825,974 by issuing 1,031,275,325 shares through rights issuance at nominal value of AED 1 per share. The transaction costs incurred towards the rights issuance are accounted for as a deduction from equity.

b) Tier 1 instrument

On 30 March 2023, the Bank has issued a perpetual, non-callable 5.5 years Tier 1 Instrument ("instrument") of USD 150,000 thousand (AED 550,875 thousand) which qualifies to be included as regulatory Tier 1 capital. The instrument constitutes direct, unsecured, non-convertible and sub-ordinated obligations of the Bank. Under the terms and conditions of the issue, the Bank may elect not to pay a coupon and has the option to call back the Instrument at the contractual reset date subject to Central Bank of UAE approval.

c) Cumulative changes in fair value

Cumulative changes in fair value reserve includes the net change in fair value of FVOCI assets, deferred tax liability and the net change in allowance for expected credit loss. This reserve has a balance of negative AED 80,986 thousand as of 31 March 2025 (2024: negative AED 98,231 thousand).

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

15 NET IMPAIRMENT LOSSES

Provision for credit losses recognized in the condensed interim statement of income is as follows:

| | Three months period ended 31 March (Unaudited) | | |
|---|--|----------|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | |
| | AED'000 | AED'000 | |
| Net impairment of financial assets on: | | | |
| Loans and advances and Islamic financing receivables (Note 7) | 15,326 | (17,098) | |
| Contingent liabilities (Note 17) | 2,492 | (2,869) | |
| Due from banks | (165) | 21 | |
| Recovery on bad debts written-off | 16,257 | 11,667 | |
| Impairment on non-financial assets | - | (2,500) | |
| Net impairment reversal/(loss) | 33,910 | (10,779) | |

16 TAX EXPENSE

The Bank calculates the period income tax expense using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total earnings. The major components of income tax expense in the condensed interim financial statement of profit or loss are:

| | Three months period ended 31 March (Unaudited) | | |
|--|---|-------------|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | |
| | AED'000 | AED '000 | |
| Tax expense for the period: | | | |
| Statement of profit or loss: | | | |
| Current tax charge | 10,099 | 6,763 | |
| Statement of other comprehensive income: | | | |
| Deferred tax on items that may be reclassified to income statement | 1,705 | - | |
| _ | Three months pe 31 March (Un | | |
| - | 2025 | <u>2024</u> | |
| | AED'000 | AED'000 | |
| | ALD 000 | ALD 000 | |
| Net profit before tax | 111,663 | 75,009 | |
| Effect of corporate income tax @ 9% | 10,050 | 6,751 | |
| Tax effects of: | | | |
| Expense not deductible for tax purposes | 83 | 12 | |
| Effect of standard exemption | (34) | - | |
| Income tax expense | 10,099 | 6,763 | |

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

17 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Contingent liabilities represent credit related commitments under letters of credit and guarantees that are designed to meet the requirements of the Bank's customers towards third parties. Commitments represent credit facilities that are undrawn as on the date of the condensed interim statement of financial position. The Bank has the following gross credit related commitments:

| | Unaudited 31 March 2025 AED'000 | Audited 31 December 2024 AED'000 |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| Contingent liabilities | | |
| Letters of credit | 573,027 | 378,897 |
| Guarantees | 2,356,634 | 2,259,152 |
| | 2,929,661 | 2,638,049 |
| Commitments | | |
| Undrawn loan commitments | 1,994,897 | 1,930,278 |

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

17 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (continued)

Movement in the gross balance of contingent liabilities

| Gross carrying amount | Stage 1 AED'000 | Stage 2 AED'000 | Stage 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| As at 31 December 2024 | 2,425,790 | 107,092 | 105,167 | 2,638,049 |
| Changes due to financial assets recognized | | | | |
| in the opening balance that have: Transferred from Stage 1 | (50) | 50 | | |
| Transferred from Stage 2 | 18,942 | (19,166) | 224 | - |
| Transferred from Stage 2 | - | (12,100) | - | _ |
| Net of originated / (expired) during the | | | | |
| period | 288,925 | 2,917 | (230) | 291,612 |
| As at 31 March 2025 | 2,733,607 | 90,893 | 105,161 | 2,929,661 |
| | | | | |
| | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Total |
| Gross carrying amount | AED '000 | AED '000 | AED '000 | AED'000 |
| As at 31 December 2023 | 1,858,206 | 199,480 | 134,645 | 2,192,331 |
| Changes due to financial assets recognized | | | | |
| in the opening balance that have: | | | | |
| Transferred from Stage 1 | (30,985) | 30,852 | 133 | - |
| Transferred from Stage 2 | 44,681 | (56,721) | 12,040 | - |
| Transferred from Stage 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Net of originated / (expired) during the | | | | |
| period | 553,888 | (66,519) | (41,651) | 445,718 |
| As at 31 December 2024 | 2,425,790 | 107,092 | 105,167 | 2,638,049 |

Movement in the provision for impairment of commitments and contingent liabilities

| | Stage 1 AED'000 | Stage 2 AED'000 | Stage 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Balance as at 31 December 2024 Changes due to provisions recognized in the opening balance that have: | 3,100 | 16,564 | 80,486 | 100,150 |
| Transferred from 12 month ECL | - | - | - | - |
| Transferred from lifetime ECL not credit | | | | |
| impaired | 650 | (795) | 145 | - |
| Transferred from lifetime ECL credit impaired | - | · - | - | - |
| Transferred from ECL on loans and advances | - | - | - | - |
| Net impairment (release)/charge to income | | | | |
| statement (Note 15) | 214 | (6,068) | 3,362 | (2,492) |
| As at 31 March 2025 | 3,964 | 9,701 | 83,993 | 97,658 |

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

17 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (continued)

Movement in the provision for impairment of commitments and contingent liabilities (continued)

| | Stage 1 AED'000 | Stage 2 AED'000 | Stage 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Balance as at 31 December 2023 | 4,394 | 16,667 | 68,605 | 89,666 |
| Changes due to provisions recognized in | | | | |
| the opening balance that have: | | | | |
| Transferred from 12 month ECL | (823) | 823 | - | - |
| Transferred from lifetime ECL not credit | | | | |
| impaired | 60 | (4,908) | 4,848 | - |
| Transferred from lifetime ECL credit impaired | - | _ | - | - |
| Transferred from ECL on loans and advances | - | 1,745 | 3,870 | 5,615 |
| Net impairment (release)/charge to income | | | | |
| statement | (530) | 2,237 | 3,162 | 4,869 |
| As at 31 December 2024 | 3,101 | 16,564 | 80,485 | 100,150 |

In the normal course of business, certain litigations were filed by or against the Bank. However, based on management's assessment, none of the litigations have a material impact on Bank's financial results.

The bank seeks to comply with all applicable laws and regulations by which it is governed and is not aware of any material fines or penalties that warrant disclosure in the financial statements.

18 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION

For the purposes of reporting to the chief operating decision makers, the Bank is organized into three segments:

| Wholesale banking | principally handling loans and other credit facilities and deposit and current accounts for corporate and institutional customers. |
|------------------------------|--|
| Retail banking | principally handling individual customers' deposits, and providing consumer type loans, overdrafts, credit card facilities and funds transfer facilities as well as Islamic banking services |
| Treasury and capital markets | principally managing the Bank's portfolio of investments and interbank treasury operations including transactions for foreign exchange, derivatives, margin FX and hedging strategies |

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

18 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (continued)

Segmental information for the three months period ended 31 March 2025 is as follows:

| Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors of the products net of distribution to depositors of 7,273 | | Wholesale banking AED'000 | Retail banking AED'000 | Treasury and capital markets AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
|--|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Other operating income 34,341 8,511 5,294 48,146 Operating expenses (47,554) (17,142) (22,935) (87,631) Net impairment losses 29,619 4,456 (165) 33,910 Net profit for the period before tax 83,679 5,486 22,498 111,663 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 7,026 1,548 4,976 13,550 As at 31 March 2025 Segment assets 12,147,828 2,677,195 8,603,873 23,428,896 Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,397,299 3,833,939 20,769,475 Segmental information for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 was as follows: Wholesale banking banking banking capital markets AED '000 AED '000 AED '000 AED '000 Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) <t< td=""><td>Net interest income and income from Islamic</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<> | Net interest income and income from Islamic | | | | |
| Other operating income 34,341 8,511 5,294 48,146 Operating expenses (47,554) (17,142) (22,935) (87,631) Net impairment losses 29,619 4,456 (165) 33,910 Net profit for the period before tax 83,679 5,486 22,498 111,663 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 7,026 1,548 4,976 13,550 As at 31 March 2025 Segment assets 12,147,828 2,677,195 8,603,873 23,428,896 Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,397,299 3,833,939 20,769,475 Segmental information for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 was as follows: Wholesale banking banking banking capital markets AED '000 AED '000 AED '000 AED '000 Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) <t< td=""><td>products net of distribution to depositors</td><td>67,273</td><td>9,661</td><td>40,304</td><td>117,238</td></t<> | products net of distribution to depositors | 67,273 | 9,661 | 40,304 | 117,238 |
| Net impairment losses 29,619 4,456 (165) 33,910 Net profit for the period before tax 83,679 5,486 22,498 111,663 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 7,026 1,548 4,976 13,550 As at 31 March 2025 Segment assets 12,147,828 2,677,195 8,603,873 23,428,896 Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,397,299 3,833,939 20,769,475 Segmental information for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 was as follows: Wholesale Retail Treasury and banking capital markets AED '000 AED '000 AED '000 AED '000 Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>8,511</td><td></td><td></td></td<> | | | 8,511 | | |
| Net profit for the period before tax 83,679 5,486 22,498 111,663 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 7,026 1,548 4,976 13,550 As at 31 March 2025 Segment assets 12,147,828 2,677,195 8,603,873 23,428,896 Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,397,299 3,833,939 20,769,475 Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors Other operating income 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | | (47,554) | (17,142) | | (87,631) |
| Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 7,026 1,548 4,976 13,550 As at 31 March 2025 12,147,828 2,677,195 8,603,873 23,428,896 Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,397,299 3,833,393 20,769,475 Negmental information for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 was as follows: Wholesale banking bank | | 29,619 | 4,456 | (165) | 33,910 |
| As at 31 March 2025 12,147,828 2,677,195 8,603,873 23,428,896 Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,397,299 3,833,939 20,769,475 Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors Operating expenses 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net impairment Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 53,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | Net profit for the period before tax | 83,679 | 5,486 | 22,498 | 111,663 |
| As at 31 March 2025 Segment assets 12,147,828 2,677,195 8,603,873 23,428,896 Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,397,299 3,833,939 20,769,475 Segmental information for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 was as follows: Wholesale banking banking banking banking banking banking capital markets AED'000 Retail banking banking capital markets AED'000 Total AED'000 Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | Capital expenditure - Property and | | | | |
| Segment assets 12,147,828 2,677,195 8,603,873 23,428,896 Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,397,299 3,833,939 20,769,475 Segmental information for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 was as follows: Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | | 7,026 | 1,548 | 4,976 | 13,550 |
| Segment liabilities 13,538,237 3,97,299 3,833,939 20,769,475 Segmental information for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 was as follows: Wholesale banking banking banking banking AED'000 Retail banking capital markets apital markets AED'000 Net interest income and income from Islamic products net of distribution to depositors 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | As at 31 March 2025 | | | | |
| Wholesale | Segment assets | 12,147,828 | 2,677,195 | 8,603,873 | 23,428,896 |
| Wholesale | Segment liabilities | 13,538,237 | 3,397,299 | 3,833,939 | 20,769,475 |
| products net of distribution to depositors 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | | banking | banking | capital markets | |
| products net of distribution to depositors 83,791 11,590 36,651 132,032 Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | Net interest income and income from Islamic | | | | |
| Other operating income 23,718 1,900 5,808 31,426 Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 3,717 21,461,480 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | | 83.791 | 11.590 | 36,651 | 132,032 |
| Operating expenses (43,690) (14,300) (19,680) (77,670) Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 3,717 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | | | | | |
| Net impairment losses (10,513) 563 (829) (10,779) Net profit for the period before tax 53,306 (247) 21,950 75,009 Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | | | | | |
| Capital expenditure - Property and equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | | (10,513) | | (829) | (10,779) |
| equipment 3,717 461 3,104 7,282 As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | Net profit for the period before tax | 53,306 | (247) | 21,950 | 75,009 |
| As at 31 December 2024 Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | Capital expenditure - Property and | | | | |
| Segment assets 11,529,908 2,302,775 7,628,797 21,461,480 | equipment | 3,717 | 461 | 3,104 | 7,282 |
| | As at 31 December 2024 | | | | |
| Segment liabilities 12,697,027 2,964,978 3,247,990 18,909,995 | Segment assets | 11,529,908 | 2,302,775 | 7,628,797 | 21,461,480 |
| | Segment liabilities | 12,697,027 | 2,964,978 | 3,247,990 | 18,909,995 |

The Bank operates in only one geographic area, the Middle East. Accordingly, no further geographical analysis of operating income, net profit and net assets is given.

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Bank carries out transactions in the ordinary course of business with related parties, defined as shareholders who have a significant equity interest in the Bank, Directors of the Bank, key management personnel of the Bank and companies over which such shareholders and Directors exercise control or significant influence either directly or indirectly.

The significant balances outstanding are as follows:

| | AED'000 | AED '000 |
|--|--|--|
| Shareholders: | | |
| Due from banks | 529 | 132 |
| Due to banks | 8,120 | 6,159 |
| Commitments and contingencies | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Tier 1 Instrument | 550,875 | 550,875 |
| Accrued coupon on Tier 1 instrument | 22,202 | 11,101 |
| | Unaudited 31 March | Audited 31 December |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | AED'000 | AED '000 |
| <u>Directors:</u> | | - 101 |
| Loans and advances | 1,344 | 7,494 |
| Customer deposits | 82,162 | 12,369 |
| Commitments and contingencies | 45 | 45 |
| Other related entities of shareholders and Directors: | | |
| Loans and advances | 25,590 | 64,307 |
| Due from banks | - | 8 |
| Due to banks | 43 | 46 |
| Customer deposits | 251,965 | 262,856 |
| Commitments and contingencies | 13,163 | 30,578 |
| | Unaudited 31 March 2025 AED'000 | Audited 31 December 2024 AED '000 |
| Key management personnel of the Bank: | | 44.000 |
| Loans and advances | 13,125 | 11,909 |
| Customers' deposits | 9,354 | 7,272 |
| <u>Shareholders, Directors, their related entities and key management personnel:</u> | | |
| Accrued interest income | 20 | 592 |
| Accrued interest expense | 2,400 | 2,433 |

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

The significant balances outstanding are as follows: (continued)

The income, expenses, purchase and sale of investments in respect of related parties during the period included in the interim statement of income are as follows:

| | Unaudited three months period ended 31 March | |
|--|--|----------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | AED'000 | AED'000 |
| Shareholders, Directors and their related entities | | |
| Interest income | 552 | 1,733 |
| Interest expense | 983 | 1,085 |
| Professional fees | 10 | - |
| Coupon paid on Tier 1 instrument | - | 22,200 |
| | Unaudited th period endea | |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | AED'000 | AED'000 |
| Key management personnel | 12 | 12 |
| Number of key management personnel | 13 | 12 |
| Salaries and other short term benefits | 7,202 | 6,305 |
| | 206 | 194 |
| Employees' end of service benefits Total compensation to key management personnel | 7,408 | 6,499 |
| Interest income | 132 | 79 |
| Interest expense | 52 | 46 |
| | Unaudited th period ended | |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | AED'000 | AED '000 |
| Shareholders, Directors and their related entities, Key management personnel | | |
| Expected credit loss – (release)/charge to income statement | (316) | 157 |

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

The above mentioned outstanding balances and transactions arose from the ordinary course of business and have been conducted on an arm's length. The interest charged to, and by, related parties is at normal commercial rates.

The Bank has leased office space in various premises owned by a related party. The property leases and associated expenses for the three month's period ended 31 March 2025 amounted to AED 386 thousand (31 March 2024: AED 386 thousand). The property rentals are negotiated each year at market rates.

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

20 FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Bank uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

- Level 1 quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 other techniques for which all inputs have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are observable, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 techniques that use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

Financial instruments recorded at fair value

The following table shows an analysis of financial instruments recorded at fair value by level of the fair value hierarchy:

| 31 March 2025 | Level 1 AED'000 | Level 2 AED'000 | Level 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Investments Derivative assets | 4,182,017 | 34,777 | 925 | 4,182,942 34,777 |
| | 4,182,017 | 34,777 | 925 | 4,217,719 |
| Derivative liabilities | | 7,965 | - | 7,965 |
| 31 December 2024 | Level 1 AED'000 | Level 2 AED'000 | Level 3 AED'000 | Total AED'000 |
| Investments Derivative assets | 4,301,631 | 51,268 | 925 - | 4,302,556 51,268 |
| | 4,301,631 | 51,268 | 925 | 4,353,824 |

There was no other movement between the levels of financial instruments during the year (2024: Nil).

The basis for determining the fair value of the financial instruments in the table above is explained in the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Financial instruments not recorded at fair value

The fair values of financial instruments not recorded at fair value includes cash and balances with the UAE Central Bank, due from banks, loans and advances and Islamic financing receivables, investments held at amortised cost, customer acceptances, other assets (excluding derivative assets), property, equipment and capital work in progress due to banks, customer deposits and Islamic customer deposits, medium term borrowings and other liabilities (excluding derivative liabilities) that are categorised as level two based on market observable inputs. The fair values of financial instruments not recorded at fair value are not materially different to their carrying values.

Financial instruments carried at amortised cost

The fair value of the quoted debt instruments at amortised cost as at 31 March 2025 amounted to AED 2,657,174 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 1,705,409 thousand). The fair value determination of the quoted debt instruments will fall under level 1 category wherein fair value is determined based on inputs that are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date.

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

21 DERIVATIVES

Derivatives held for risk management

The tables below show the fair values of derivative financial instruments for risk management and hedging purposes, recorded as Other Assets and Other Liabilities, together with their notional amounts. The notional amount is the amount of a derivative's underlying asset, reference rate or index and is the basis upon which changes in the value of derivatives are measured. The notional amounts indicate the volume of transactions outstanding at the period end and are neither indicative of the market risk nor credit risk.

| 31 March 2025 | Notional amounts by term to maturity | | | | urity | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Positive fair value AED'000 | Negative fair value AED'000 | Notional amount AED'000 | Within 3 months AED'000 | 3-12 months AED'000 | 1-5 years AED'000 | Over 5 years AED'000 |
| Forward contracts Interest rate swaps | 4,072 1,380 | (6,584) (1,381) | 3,179,831 625,000 | 2,329,899 | 499,999 - | 349,933 625,000 | - |
| | 5,452 | (7,965) | 3,804,831 | 2,329,899 | 499,999 | 974,933 | - |
| 31 December 2024 | | Notional amounts by term to maturity | | | | urity | |
| | Positive fair | Negative | Notional | Within 3 | | 1-5 | Over 5 |
| | value | fair value | amount | months | 3-12 months | years | years |
| | AED '000 | AED '000 | AED '000 | AED'000 | AED'000 | AED '000 | AED '000 |
| Forward contracts | 8,442 | (10,793) | 2,645,007 | 2,614,924 | 30,083 | _ | - |
| Interest rate swaps | 1,355 | (1,356) | 630,000 | - | - | 630,000 | - |
| _ | 9,797 | (12,149) | 3,275,007 | 2,614,924 | 30,083 | 630,000 | - |

As at 31 March 2025, the Bank held the following interest rate swaps as hedging instruments in fair value hedges of interest rate risk, along with amounts relating to hedged items:

| | | | _ | Notional amounts by term to maturity | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Positive fair value AED'000 | Negative fair value AED'000 | Notional amount AED'000 | Within 3 months AED'000 | 3-12 months AED'000 | 1-5 years AED'000 | Over 5 years AED'000 |
| 31 March 2025 Hedge of investments | 29,325 | - | 961,616 | 36,725 | 36,725 | 888,166 | |
| 31 December 2024 Hedge of investments | 41,471 | - | 1,150,476 | 187,121 | 73,450 | 889,905 | - |

The carrying amount of the hedged items are included in the line item 'Investments' on the statement of financial position with the notional amount totaling to AED 944,999 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 1,124,058 thousand). These hedged items comprise of debt instruments which are held as FVOCI.

The Bank has recognised the following gains relating to hedge ineffectiveness calculated as follows:

| | 31 Marc | 31 March 2024 | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---|
| | Change in value | Effectiveness recognised in | Change in value | Effectiveness recognised in profit and loss |
| | AED'000 | AED'000 | AED'000 | AED'000 |
| On hedging instruments | (12,146) | (7,146) | 8,972 | 1,405 |
| On hedged items | 5,000 | - | (7,567) | - |

For the three months period ended 31 March 2025

22 CAPITAL ADEQUACY RATIO

| | Unaudited 31 March 2025 | Audited 31 December 2024 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Common equity Tier 1 capital ratio | 12.6% | 12.7% |
| Tier 1 capital ratio | 15.9% | 16.2% |
| Capital adequacy ratio | 17.1% | 17.4% |

23 COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified where appropriate to conform to the presentation and accounting policies adopted in these financial statements.

24 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There have been no events subsequent to the statement of financial position date that would significantly affect the amounts reported in this condensed interim financial information as at and for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025.