# **Palms Sports PJSC**

# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025



ERNST & YOUNG MIDDLE EAST (ABU DHABI BRANCH)

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# REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF

#### PALMS SPORTS PJSC

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Palms Sports PJSC (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") as at 30 June 2025, comprising of the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2025, and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and comprehensive income for the three and six month periods then ended and the interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six month period then ended and explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

#### Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects in accordance with IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

For Ernst & Young

Ahmad Al Dali

Registration No 5548

21 July 2025

Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates

# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION At 30 June 2025

		(Unaudited) 30 June 2025	(Audited) 31 December 2024
	Notes	AED	AED
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			02 (40 (50
Property and equipment	4	92,755,260	93,642,650
Prepayments	7	5,332,715 80,223,320	7,010,519 82,258,670
Intangible assets and goodwill	5	6,247,457	5,358,953
Investment in joint ventures Right-of-use asset	,	12,349,682	12,526,825
Investments in financial assets	6	26,729,199	28,833,472
		223,637,633	229,631,089
Current assets			
Inventories	_	6,502,814	6,795,170
Investments in financial assets	6	74,254,202	77,739,726
Trade and other receivables	7 11	459,839,459 78,401,866	394,795,181 92,431,478
Amounts due from related parties  Loans to related parties	11	8,800,000	4,300,000
Cash and bank balances	8	<u>175,205,164</u>	306,189,489
		803,003,505	882,251.044
TOTAL ASSETS		1,026,641,138	1.111,882,133
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity	9	150,000,000	150,000,000
Share capital Legal reserve	10	52,489,578	52,489,578
Merger reserve	10	4,267,579	4,267,579
Cumulative changes on revaluation of investments		(7,055,110)	(4,420,372)
Retained earnings		368,249,274	_372.846,008
Equity attributable to the Owners of the Company		567,951,321	575,182,793
Non-controlling interest		<u>(281,109</u> )	238.224
Total equity		567,670,212	<u>575,421,017</u>
Non-current liabilities		134,403,379	125,870,684
Provision for employees' end of service benefits Deferred tax liability	17	3,743,412	4,644,137
Lease liabilities	1,	7,510,719	8,729,566
Bank borrowings	13	107,501,000	<u>157,333.333</u>
		253,158,510	296.577.720
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables		136,211,905	133,721,886
Amounts due to related parties	11	3,806,078	10,034,021
Current tax liabilities	17	19,829,273	13,723,980 78,908,067
Bank borrowings	13	41,666,000 4,299,160	3.495,442
Lease liabilities			
		205,812,416	239,883,396
Total liabilities		458,970,926	536.461.116
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		1.026,641,138	1.111.882.133
		(3)	
Chief Executive Officer		Director	
1			

#### INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UNAUDITED)

For the three and six month periods ended 30 June 2025

		Three m	audited) onths ended ) June	Six mon	udited) iths ended June
	Notes	2025 AED	2024 AED	2025 AED	2024 AED
Revenue from contracts with customers Cost of sales	14	280,860,080 ( <u>239,036,367</u> )	253,647,394 ( <u>204,634,759</u> )	557,139,505 ( <u>467,343,551</u> )	511,956,042 ( <u>406,505,423</u> )
GROSS PROFIT		41,823,713	49,012,635	89,795,954	105,450,619
General and administrative expenses Share of profit of joint ventures Finance income Finance costs	5	(18,079,480) 504,673 1,357,238 (3,092,905)	(20,688,297) 33,491 2,288,607 (4,189,686)	(34,138,596) 738,504 2,765,069 (6,505,518)	(40,316,459) 49,202 3,903,256 (8,435,582)
Changes in fair value of financial assets carried at fair value through profit or loss Dividend income Reversal of (provision for)	6.2	5,407,446 324,271	(3,874,216) 345,527	(3,485,524) 440,635	(19,849,555) 345,527
expected credit losses, net Other income	7	1,314,264 <u>880,232</u>	1,653,395 247,547	(870,102) 1,609,655	(1,101,938) 
PROFIT BEFORE TAX		30,439,452	24,829,003	50,350,077	41,718,328
Income tax expense	17	(3,000,980)	(2,110,952)	(5,465,144)	_(3,415,630)
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		<u>27,438,472</u>	22,718,051	44,884,933	38,302,698
Attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interest		27,811,845 (373,373) -27,438,472	22,648,091 69,960 22,718,051	45,404,266 (519,333) 	38,336,862 (34,164) 
Basic earnings per share	15	0.19	0.15	0.30	0.26

## INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

For the three and six month periods ended 30 June 2025

		Three mo	audited) onths ended June	Six mor	udited) aths ended June
	Notes	2025	2024	2025	2024
		AED	AED	AED	AED
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		27,438,472	22,718,051	44,884,933	38,302,698
Other comprehensive income  Items that will not to be reclassified to profit or loss: Equity investments at fair value through					
other comprehensive loss (net of tax)  Amount reclassified to merger reserve on acquisition of subsidiary		(2,634,738)	(9,773)	(2,634,738)	(3,219,710) (84,613)
Total other comprehensive loss		(2,634,738)	(9,773)	(2,634,738)	(3,304,323)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		24,803,734	22,708,278	42,250,195	34,998,375
Attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interest		25,177,107 (373,373)	22,638,318 69,960	42,769,528 (519,333)	35,032,539 (34,164)
		24,803,734	22,708,278	<u>42,250,195</u>	34,998,375

# Palms Sports PJSC

# INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED) For the six month period ended 30 June 2025

Attributable to equity holders of the Company

	Share capital AED	Legal reserve AED	Additional capital contribution AED	Merger reserve AED	Cumulative changes in fair value AED	Retained earnings AED	Total AED	Non- controlling interest AED	Total equity AED	
Balance at 1 January 2024 (audited) Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period	150,000,000	41,528,416	209,369	5,642,390	(528,078)	374,196,054 38,336,862	571,048,151 38,336,862 (3,304,323)	405,552 (34,164)	571,453,703 38,302,698 (3,304,323)	
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period	•		31		(3,304,323)	38,336,862	35,032,539	(34,164)	34,998,375	
Acquisition of a subsidiary under common control (note 18.1) Acquisition of subsidiary (note 18.2) Dividends paid (note 9.1)	• • •	K V S	(209,369)	(1,488,015)	• • •	(100,000,500)	(1,697,384)	262,906	(1,697,384) 262,906 (100,000,500)	
Balance at 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	150,000,000	41,528,416		4,154,375	(3,832,401)	312,532,416	504,382,806	634,294	505,017,100	
Balance at 1 January 2025 (audited) Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period	150,000,000	52,489,578	3 3 1	4,267,579	(4,420,372)	372,846,008 45,404,266	575,182,793 45,404,266 (2,634,738)	238,224 (519,333)	575,421,017 44,884,933 (2,634,7 <u>3</u> 8)	
Total comprehensive income $\ell$ (loss) for the period Dividends paid (note $9.1$ )		(4 )	1	• "	(2,634,738)	45,404,266 (50,001,000)	42,769,528 (50,001,000)	(519,333)	42,250,195 (50,001,000)	
Balance at 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	150,000,000	52,489,578		4,267,579	(7,055,110)	368,249,274	567,951,321	(281,109)	567,670,212	

#### INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

For the six month period ended 30 June 2025

		Six month perio	od ended 30 June
	Notes	2025 AED	2024 AED
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit for the period before tax		50,350,077	41,718,328
Adjustments for:  Depreciation of property and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets Depreciation of right-of-use asset Gain on disposal of property and equipment Provision for employees' end of service benefits Provision for expected credit losses Changes in fair value of investments carried at fair value through profit or loss Reversal of impairment of investment in joint venture Share of loss of joint ventures Finance income	5	4,218,917 3,035,350 2,320,222 (81,582) 13,703,950 870,102 3,485,524 (150,000) (738,504) (2,765,069)	4,541,960 3,052,123 2,027,327 (29,613) 12,577,165 1,101,938 19,849,555 (49,202) (3,903,256) 8,435,582
Finance costs		6,505,518	
Working capital changes:		80,754,502	89,321,907
Inventories Trade and other receivables Amounts due from related parties Trade and other payables Amounts due to related parties		292,356 (64,236,576) 14,029,612 2,490,019 (6,227,943)	(2,123,169) 24,170,404 (23,992,093) (23,911,834) (5,840,469)
Cash generated from operations Employees' end of service benefits paid Finance costs paid		27,101,973 (5,171,255) (6,177,031)	57,624,746 (5,380,635) _(8,168,484)
Net cash generated from operating activities		15,753,687	44,075,627
INVESTING ACTIVITIES  Movement in term deposits with original maturities more than three months Purchase of property and equipment Proceeds from sale of property and equipment Finance income received Cash (paid) received on acquisition of subsidiaries, net	4	(8,627,664) (3,428,993) 179,048 1,974,028 (1,000,000)	49,461,724 (354,572) 89,000 2,608,657 1,799,444
Net cash used in investing activities		(10,903,581)	53,604,253
FINANCING ACTIVITIES Repayment of bank borrowings Loans to related parties, net Dividends paid Repayment of lease liabilities		(87,074,400) (4,500,000) (50,001,000) (2,886,695) (144,462,095)	(4,000,000) (100,000,500) _(2,583,933) (106,584,433)
Cash used in financing activities		(144,402,093)	(100,304,433)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS DURING THE PERIOD		(139,611,989)	(8,904,553)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		241,262,102	131,978,219
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	8	101,650,113	123,073,666

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 June 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Palms Sports PJSC (the "Company") is a private joint stock Company incorporated in Abu Dhabi under the UAE Federal Law No. (2) of 2015. The address of its registered office is at P.O. Box 39877, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates.

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements include the results of operations and financial position of the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group"). The Group's principal activities are trading sports goods, providing sport enterprises investment, education services enterprise investment, security guards services, physiotherapy and sports injury rehabilitation.

International Holding Company PJSC is the Parent and Royal Group Holding LLC is the Ultimate Parent of the Company.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors and authorised for issue on 21 July 2025.

#### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

#### 2.1 Statement of compliance

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2025 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024. In addition, results for the period ended 30 June 2025 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending 31 December 2025.

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on historical cost basis, except for investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income and investments carried at fair value through profit or loss which are stated at fair value.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in United Arab Emirates Dirham (AED), which is the presentation currency of the Group and the functional currency of the Company.

#### 2.2 Basis of consolidation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group comprise the financial information of the Company and its subsidiaries.

Control is achieved when the Group is exposed or has rights to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. Specifically, the Group controls an investee if and only if the Group has:

- Power over the investee (i.e. existing rights that give it the current ability to direct the relevant activities of the investee);
- Exposure or rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee, and
- The ability to use its power over the investee to affect its return.

#### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION continued

#### 2.2 Basis of consolidation continued

When the Group has less than a majority of the voting or similar right of an investee, the Group considers all relevant facts and circumstances in assessing whether it has power over an investee, including:

- The contractual arrangement with the other vote holders of the investee;
- Rights arising from other contractual arrangements; and
- The Group's voting rights and potential voting rights

The Group re-assesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control. Consolidation of a subsidiary begins when the Group obtains control over the subsidiary and ceases when the Group loses control of the subsidiary. Assets, liabilities, income and expenses of a subsidiary acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements from the date the Group gains control until the date the Group ceases to control the subsidiary.

Non-controlling interest represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets of subsidiaries not owned directly or indirectly by the Parent Company. Profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income (OCI) are attributed to the equity holders of the parent of the Group and to the non-controlling interests, even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance. When necessary, adjustments are made to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with the Group's accounting policies.

A change in the ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a loss of control, is accounted for as an equity transaction.

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, a gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss and is calculated as the difference between (i) the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration received and the fair value of any retained interest and (ii) the previous carrying amount of the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary and any non-controlling interests. All amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income in relation to that subsidiary are accounted for as if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities of the subsidiary (i.e. reclassified to profit or loss or transferred to another category of equity as specified/permitted by applicable IFRSs). The fair value of any investment retained in the former subsidiary at the date when control is lost is regarded as the fair value on initial recognition for subsequent accounting under IFRS 9, when applicable, the cost on initial recognition of an investment in an associate or a joint venture.

All intragroup assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

#### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION continued

#### 2.2 Basis of consolidation continued

Details of the Company's subsidiaries as at 30 June 2025 and 31 December 2024 were as follows:

Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation and operation	Principal activities	interest	of ownership and voting er held
			30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Direct Trading LLC	United Arab Emirates	Distribution Company	60%	60%
Palms Sports Events LLC	United Arab Emirates	Dormant Company	100%	100%
Securiguard Middle East LLC	United Arab Emirates	Provision of security guards and cleaning services	100%	100%
Secure Recruitment Services Establishment LLC	United Arab Emirates	Provision of recruitment services	100%	100%
Secure Facilities General Maintenance LLC OPC	United Arab Emirates	Dormant Company	100%	100%
Securiguard parking management – sole proprietorship L.L.C.	United Arab Emirates	Dormant Company	100%	100%
YAS Physiotherapy Center - L.L.C.	United Arab Emirates	Physiology Treatment Centre	80%	80%
Neuronso Technology for AI Applications And Services Co. LLC	United Arab Emirates	Cyber Risk Management, Cyber Security Services and Electronic Chips Programming	51%	100
Palm Security Services – L.L.C – O.P.C	United Arab Emirates	Security and surveillance system installation and maintenance (Dormant Company)	100%	100%
Learn Educational Investment LLC	United Arab Emirates	Holding Company	100%	100%
Below are the subsidiaries of Le	arn Educational Investme	nt LLC		
Al Rabeeh Academy LLC	United Arab Emirates	Provision of education services	100%	100%
Al Rabeeh School LLC	United Arab Emirates	Provision of education services	100%	100%

#### 3 SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

#### 3.1 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied by the Group in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024, except for the adoption of the following new standards and amendments effective as of 1 January 2025. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Lack of exchangeability - Amendments to IAS 21

These amendments had no significant impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

#### 3 SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION continued

#### 3.1 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group continued

#### International Tax Reform—Pillar Two Model Rules – Amendments to IAS 12

The amendments to IAS 12 have been introduced in response to the OECD's BEPS Pillar Two rules and include:

- A mandatory temporary exception to the recognition and disclosure of deferred taxes arising from the jurisdictional implementation of the Pillar Two model rules; and
- Disclosure requirements for affected entities to help users of the financial statements better understand an
  entity's exposure to Pillar Two income taxes arising from that legislation, particularly before its effective
  date

The mandatory temporary exception – the use of which is required to be disclosed – applied staring the year ended December 2023. The remaining disclosure requirements apply for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023, but not for any interim periods ending on or before 31 December 2024.

Pillar Two legislation has been enacted or substantively enacted in certain jurisdictions the Group operates. The legislation became effective for the Group's financial year beginning 1 January 2025. The Group is in scope of the enacted or substantively enacted legislation and has performed an assessment of the Group's potential exposure to Pillar Two income taxes. The assessment of the potential exposure to Pillar Two income taxes is based on the most recent tax filings, country-by-country reporting and financial statements for the constituent entities in the Group. Based on the assessment, the Pillar Two effective tax rates in most of the jurisdictions in which the Group operates are above 15%. However, there are a limited jurisdictions where the legislation has not been enacted or substantively enacted. The Group is in the process of assessing its exposure to the Pillar Two legislation and does not expect a material exposure to Pillar Two income taxes in those jurisdictions.

IAS 12 is amended to add the exception to recognising and disclosing information about deferred tax assets and liabilities that are related to tax law enacted or substantively enacted to implement the Pillar Two Model Rules published by the Organisation for Economic Co-operating and Development (the "Pillar Two legislation"). It is unclear if the Pillar Two Model Rules create additional temporary differences with regards to deferred tax remeasurement and the Group has applied the temporary exception as at 30 June 2025.

#### 3.2 Significant accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with the International Financial Reporting Standards requires management to make judgment, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and reported amounts of financial assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. These judgments, estimates and assumptions also affect the revenue, expenses, and provisions as well as fair value changes. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

These judgments, estimates and assumptions may affect the reported amounts in subsequent financial years. Estimates and judgments are currently evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors.

In preparing these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those applied in the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

#### 4 PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

During the period, additions to property and equipment amounted to AED 3,428,993 (period ended 30 June 2024: AED 354,572) and depreciation charge for the period ended 30 June 2025 amounted to AED 4,218,917 (period ended 30 June 2024: AED 4,541,960). Assets with a net book value of AED 97,466 were disposed during the six month period ended 30 June 2025 (30 June 2024: AED 59,387). Property and equipment acquired through business combination amounted to AED nil (2024: AED 52,544,093).

#### 5 INVESTMENT IN JOINT VENTURES

Details of the Group's investment in joint ventures is as follows:

Name of entity	Principal activities	Place of incorporation and operation	Owner. intere	-
Traine of Chilly	*		2025	2024
Exceed Holding for Sports LLC	Sport enterprises investment, institution and management	UAE	50%	50%
AL Qudra Sports Management LLC	Sport enterprises investment, institution and management	UAE	50%	50%
Movement in investment in joint venture	es is as follows:			
		(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(A1 31 Dec	udited) eember 2024 AED
At the beginning of the period / year Share of profit during the period / year Reversal of impairment		5,358,953 738,504 150,000	,	81,729 77,224
At the end of the period / year		<u>6,247,457</u>	5,3	58,953
6 INVESTMENTS IN FINAN	CIAL ASSETS			
	8	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	•	udited) cember 2024 AED
Investments carried at fair value throug comprehensive income (note 6.1) Investments carried at fair value throug Investment carried at amortised cost (n	th profit or loss (note 6.2)	9,639,812 74,254,202 17,089,387	77,7	35,126 39,726 98,346
		100,983,401	106,5	73,198
6.1 Investment carried at fair val	ue through other comprehensive income	e		
		(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED		udited) cember 2024 AED
Unquoted and inside the UAE		9,639,812	12,5	<u>35,126</u>

#### 6 INVESTMENTS IN FINANCIAL ASSETS continued

#### 6.1 Investment carried at fair value through other comprehensive income continued

The investment is in a fund created by a related party, against a total commitment of USD 5,000,000 (2024: USD 5,000,000). This investment in equity instrument is not held for trading. Instead, it is held for long-term strategic purpose. Accordingly, management of the Group has elected to designate the investment as equity instrument at FVTOCI, as they believe that recognising short-term fluctuations would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding the investment for long-term purposes and realising the performance potential in the long run.

The investments are recorded at fair value using the valuation techniques as disclosed in note 19. Movement in investment in financial assets carried at fair value through other comprehensive income is as follows:

	(Unaudited) 30 June	(Audited) 31 December
	2025	2024
	AED	AED
At the beginning of the period / year	12,535,126	16,588,173
Additions during the period / year		433,568
Transferred to merger reserve on account of acquisition of subsidiary (note 18.2)	_	(293,982)
Changes in fair value during the period / year	(2,895,314)	(4,192,633)
At the end of the period / year	9,639,812	12,535,126
6.2 Investment carried at fair value through profit or loss		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED	AED
Quoted and inside the UAE	60,766,623	58,031,955
Unquoted and outside the UAE	13,487,579	19,707,771
At the end of the period / year	74,254,202	77,739,726

These investments in equity instruments are held for trading with an intention of recognising short-term fluctuations in these investments.

The investments are recorded at fair value using the valuation techniques as disclosed in note 19. Movement in investment in financial assets carried at fair value through profit and loss is as follows:

	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025	(Audited) 31 December 2024
	AED	AED
At the beginning of the period / year Additions during the period / year Changes in fair value during the period / year	77,739,726 - (3,485,524)	94,246,300 2,627,284 (19,133,858)
At the end of the period / year	<u>74,254,202</u>	77,739,726

#### 6 INVESTMENTS IN FINANCIAL ASSETS continued

#### 6.3 Investment carried at amortised cost

	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Investment in debt instruments	<u>17,089,387</u>	16,298,346

These investments carry an interest ranging from 5% to 10% (2024: 5% to 10%). During the period, the Company further invested an amount of AED nil in ROBCOM (31 December 2024: AED 735,000). the interest earned on these investments amounted to AED 791,041 (30 June 2024: AED 694,437).

#### Classification of investments

Prepayments and deposits

Advances to suppliers

Other receivables

at the second of	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Non-current financial assets Current financial assets	26,729,199 74,254,202	28,833,472 _77,739,726
	<u>100,983,401</u>	106,573,198
7 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES		
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Trade receivables Less: allowance for expected credit losses	409,234,766 (25,494,717)	355,418,773 (24,624,615)
	383,740,049	330,794,158

Trade and other receivables as of 30 June 2025 are analysed in the consolidated statement of financial position as follows:

53,627,197

14,338,844

401,805,700

3,045,501

47,468,045

10,928,561

23,035,519

465,172,174

	30 June 2025 AED (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED (audited)
Current portion Non-current portion	459,839,459 	394,795,181 7,010,519 401,805,700

#### 7 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES continued

Movements in the allowance for expected credit losses were as follows:

•	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
At the beginning of the period / year Acquired in business acquisitions Provision (reversals) during the period / year, net At the end of the period / year	24,624,615 - 870,102 - 25,494,717	25,187,087 1,098,277 (1,660,749) 24,624,615
8 CASH AND BANK BALANCES		
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Cash on hand Cash at bank - current account	1,000,524 100,649,589	868,948 240,393,154
Cash and cash equivalents Fixed deposits with an original maturity of more than three months	101,650,113 66,023,783	241,262,102 46,248,030
Margin deposits Less: allowance for expected credit losses	167,673,896 7,601,507 (70,239)	287,510,132 18,749,596 (70,239)
Cash and bank balances	<u>175,205,164</u>	306,189,489

Fixed deposits comprise short term deposits placed with commercial banks bearing interest rates ranging from 0.15% per annum to 4.5% per annum (2024: from 0.2% per annum to 4.7% per annum).

#### 9 SHARE CAPITAL

	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Authorised, issued and fully paid shares 150,000,000 ordinary shares of AED 1 each (2024: 150,000,000 ordinary shares of AED 1 each)	<u>150,000,000</u>	150,000,000

#### 9.1 DIVIDENDS

During the period, the shareholders of the Company declared a dividend of AED 0.334 per share (2024: AED 0.667 per share) amounting to AED 50,001,000 (2024: AED 100,000,500) which was paid on 12 March 2025.

#### 10 LEGAL RESERVE

In accordance with the Decree Law No. (32) of 2021, and the Company's Articles of Association, 10% of the profit for the year is transferred to legal reserve, which is non-distributable. Transfers to this reserve are required to be made until such time as it equals at least 50% of the share capital of the Company.

#### 11 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

The Group enters into transactions with companies and entities that fall within the definition of a related party as defined in the International Accounting Standard (IAS) 24 Related Party Disclosures.

Related parties represent the associated companies, shareholders, directors and key management personnel of the Group, and entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by such parties. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Group's management.

#### Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

The Group enters into transactions with related parties at mutually agreed rates. Outstanding balances at the periodend are unsecured, interest free and settlement occurs in cash. There have been no guarantees provided or received for any related party receivables or payables.

For the period ended 30 June 2025, the Group has recorded an impairment of receivables relating to amounts owed by related parties of AED 1,087,119 (2024: AED 1,087,119). This assessment is undertaken each financial year through examining the financial position of the related party and the market in which the related party operates.

#### 11.1 Balances

Balances with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position are as follows:

	Nature of relationship	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Amounts due from related parties:			
International Holding Company PJSC	Parent Company	( <del>#</del> )	20,000,000
Exceed Holding for Sports LLC	Subsidiary of a Joint Venture	20,904,748	17,898,254
Rafed Healthcare Supplies L.L.C.	Other related party	17,495,989	7,174,069
Etihad Airways Group	Other related party	6,360,434	4,665,849
Inspire Integrated Facilities			
Management LLC	Entities under common control	5,147,659	7,665,125
AD Ports ICP	Other related party	5,003,097	6,164,617
Aldar Properties PJSC	Entities under common control	3,176,145	3,057,705
Abu Dhabi National Exhibitions			
Company (ADNEC)	Entities under common control	3,060,867	4,628,044
Senaat - Emirates Steel	Other related party	2,731,900	3,344,259
M42 Ltd	Other related party	2,577,484	1,760,284
ZMS Companies Management LLC	Other related party	1,264,412	1,546,530
Global Aerospace Logistics	Other related party	1,211,787	677,392
TwoFour54 - FZ LLC	Entities under common control	994,617	1,373,067
Emirates Palace Hotel Abu Dhabi	Other related party	771,717	786,475
Trojan General Contracting and six construct			
Limited-Zayed National Museum	Other related party	662,868	374,590
Basatin Holding SPV Ltd.	Entities under common control	652,012	652,012
800TEK Facilities Management LLC	Entities under common control	605,106	605,106
The Private Affairs Department of Sheikha Fatima	Other related party	561,586	321,012
Senaat - Al Foah	Other related party	542,433	713,310
Khidmah - Sole Proprietorship LLC	Entities under common control	515,529	515,529
G42 Cloud Technology LLC	Other related party	437,869	251,517
St. Regis Saadiyat Island Resort Abudhabi	Entities under common control	382,738	289,642
G42 Companies Management RSC LTD	Other related party	376,913	989,501
National Petroleum Construction	Entities under common control	364,001	2
Company (NPCC)			
UAE Jiu Jitsu Federation	Other related party	343,169	283,761
Others		3,343,905	7,780,947
Provision for expected credit losses		(1,087,119)	(1,087,119)
		<u>78,401,866</u>	92,431,478

#### 11 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES continued

#### 11.1 Balances continued

#### Loans to related parties:

	Nature of relationship	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Pyxis Events Sole Proprietorship LLC	Subsidiary of a Joint Venture	_8,800,000	4,300,000
		8,800,000	4,300,000

During 2024, the Company provided a loan amounting to AED 4,300,000 which is repayable in one year and carries an interest rate of 6.25% per annum, AED 500,000 repayment was received to the Company during the period.

During the period, the Company further provided a loan amounting to AED 5,000,000 which is repayable in one year and carries an interest rate of 7.5% per annum.

		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
		30 June	31 December
	Nature of	2025 AED	2024 AED
	relationship	AED	AED
Balances with a financial institution	Other related party	<u>120,042,741</u>	142,408,222
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
		30 June	31 December
	Nature of	2025	2024
	relationship	AED	AED
Investments in financial assets:			
Multiply Group P.J.S.C	Entity under common control	36,210,250	31,101,750
Chimera Global Fund I LP	Other related party	9,639,812	12,535,126
Pure Health Holding PJSC	Other related party	2,488,250	3,080,250
NMDCENR	Other related party	1,986,503	2,343,908
Invictus Investment Company PLC	Other related party	2,640,000	2,910,000
Presight AI Holding PLC	Other related party	2,255,133	1,501,005
Burjeel Holdings PLC	Other related party	900,213	<u>1,316,730</u>
		<u>56,120,161</u>	54,788,769
Amounts due to related parties:			
National Health Insurance			
Company – Daman PJSC	Entity under common control	3,043,143	8,981,401
Khidmah - Sole Proprietorship LLC Capital Medical Centre for Health	Entity under common control	406,410	406,410
Reach Employment			
Services LLC -Abu Dhabi	Entity under common control	100,290	92,628
Provis Real Estate Management - Sole Proprietorship LLC	Entity under common control	74,880	270,971
Capital Medical Centre for	Littly under common control	7 1,000	2,0,5.1
Health Screening - Sole Proprietorship LLC	Entity under common control	74,000	117,500
Others	•	107,355	<u> 165,111</u>
		_3,806,078	<u>10,034,021</u>

#### 11 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES continued

#### 11.2 Transactions

During the period, the Group entered into the following significant transactions with related parties:

	(Unaudited) Three months ended		(Unaudited) Six months ended			
	30 June		30 June			30 June
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
	AED	AED	AED	AED		
Transactions with other related parties						
Revenue	29,658,058	37,547,452	64,044,385	53,410,486		
Purchases of goods and services	3,786,121	1,514,221	5,933,902	6,298,367		
Interest income on bank deposits	690,842	423,496	1,441,377	928,336		
Dividend income	324,271	68,665	440,635	68,665		
Interest income from loan to related party	91,988	:=0:	153,967			

#### 11.3 Transactions with key management personnel

	(Unaudited) Three months ended 30 June		(Unaudited) Six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED	AED	AED	AED
Salaries and short-term benefits	612,142	833,142	1,237,500	1,679,500
Employees' end of service benefits	<del>_</del>	105,000		210,000
1)	<u>612,142</u>	938,142	1,237,500	1,889,500

Transactions with related parties were entered into on terms agreed with management.

#### 12 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Bank guarantees	<u>169,707,646</u>	193,814,911
Others	<u>_7,686,549</u>	7,686,549

The above bank guarantees have been issued from a local bank in the ordinary course of business on which the bank charges a fee of 1% per annum (31 December 2024: 1% per annum).

#### 13 BANK BORROWINGS

	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Term loan 1 Term loan 2 Term loan 3 Term loan 4	120,000,000 29,167,000	120,000,000 55,000,000 35,000,000 26,241,400
	<u>149,167,000</u>	236,241,400
Disclosed in the interim consolidated statement of financial position as follows	:	
	(Unaudited) 30 June 2025 AED	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED
Current Non-current	41,666,000 107,501,000 149,167,000	78,908,067 157,333,333 236,241,400

#### Term loan 1

During the year 2023, the Group obtained a loan amounting to AED 120,000,000 to finance the acquisition of a subsidiary, Securiguard Middle East LLC. The principal portion of the facility is repayable in five annual instalments with last payment due 30 September 2028. The loan carries an interest charged at the aggregate of 3 months EIBOR plus 1.25% spread per annum.

#### Term loan 2

During 2024, the Group obtained a new loan amounting to AED 55,000,000. The principal portion of the facility is repayable in five annual instalments with last payment due on 5 November 2029. The loan carries an interest charged at the aggregate of 3 months EIBOR plus 1.25% spread per annum. The Group settled the loan early on 13 January 2025.

#### Term loan 3

During 2024, a subsidiary of the Group obtained a new loan amounting to AED 35,000,000 to finance the working capital of the subsidiary. The principal portion of the facility is repayable in six equal instalments with the last payment due on 31 October 2027. The loan carries an interest charged at the aggregate of 3 months EIBOR plus 1.25% spread per annum.

#### Term loan 4

The term loan is obtained by a subsidiary of the Group. The loan is repayable in 16 instalments commencing from 30 June 2020 with final repayment due on 30 June 2027. The loan carries an interest charged at the aggregate of 3 months EIBOR plus 3.5% spread minimum of 5% per annum. The Group settled the loan early on 7 January 2025.

#### 14 REVENUE FROM CONTRACTS WITH CUSTOMERS

	(Unaudited) Three months ended				
		30 June	30 June		
	2025 AED	2024 AED	2025 AED	2024 AED	
Types of goods or service					
Coaching and training services Income from guarding, cleaning and	109,272,224	91,161,691	217,529,858	188,733,205	
equipment services	151,614,306	139,652,503	301,099,090	280,449,018	
Income from educational services	16,461,299	13,812,133	33,183,965	28,974,130	
Sale of material	2,195,006	8,853,715	2,815,315	13,632,337	
Physiotherapy services	726,110	167,352	1,329,007	167,352	
Other services	<u>591,135</u>		1,182,270	<u>54</u> ):	
	280,860,080	253,647,394	<u>557,139,505</u>	511,956,042	
Geographical markets				500 400 400	
United Arab Emirates	280,566,280	251,094,844	556,405,005	509,403,492	
Other Gulf countries		2,552,550	<b>524 500</b>	2,552,550	
United States of America	293,800		<u>734,500</u>		
	280,860,080	253,647,394	<u>557,139,505</u>	511,956,042	
Timing of revenue recognition					
Revenue over time	277,938,964	244,626,327	552,995,183	498,156,353	
Revenue at a point in time	<u>2,921,116</u>	9,021,067	4,144,322	13,799,689	
	280,860,080	253,647,394	<u>557,139,505</u>	511,956,042	

#### 15 BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the total profit for the period of the Group by the weighted average number of shares in issue throughout the period as follows:

	(Unaudited) Three months ended		(Unaudited) Six months ended	
		30 June		30 June
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED	AED	AED	AED
Profit attributable to the owners of the Group (AED)	27,811,845	22,648,091	45,404,266	38,336,862
Weighted average number of shares (shares)	<u>150,000,000</u>	150,000,000	<u>150,000,000</u>	150,000,000
Basic earnings per share for the period (AED)	0.19	0.15	0.30	0,26

As of 30 June 2025, the Group has not issued any dilutive instruments that have an impact on earnings per share when exercised.

#### 16 SEGMENT REPORTING

Segments were identified based on the Group's internal reporting and how the Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") assesses the performance of the business. The Group has two reportable segments listed below.

**Income from guarding and cleaning services** includes provision of services of security guards and onshore and offshore oil cleaning services to its customer.

**Income from coaching and training services** includes providing specialized sports training services with regards to Jiu-Jitsu, mixed martial arts and combat sports and provision of education.

Others include providing educational services, management of educational institutes, and physiotherapy treatment services.

The Chief Operating Decision Makers (CODM) monitor the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on profit or loss and is measured consistently with profit or loss in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

	Coaching and training AED	Guarding and cleaning AED	Others AED	Unallocated AED	Total AED
30 June 2025 Revenue from contracts with customers Cost of sales	217,529,858 (150,606,910)	301,099,090 ( <u>288,098,630</u> )	38,510,557 ( <u>28,638,011</u> )		557,139,505 (467,343,551)
Gross profit	66,922,948	13,000,460	9,872,546	=(	89,795,954
Profit (loss) for the period before tax	48,948,974	2,647,337	(1,854,918)	608,684	50,350,077
Segment assets Segment liabilities	363,091,319 101,284,065	409,122,111 172,505,045	89,463,319 67,046,932	164,964,389 118,134,884	1,026,641,138 458,970,926
30 June 2024 Revenue from contracts with customers Cost of sales	202,365,542 ( <u>132,844,089</u> )	280,449,018 (262,249,367)	29,141,482 (11,411,967)		511,956,042 (406,505,423)
Gross profit	69,521,453	18,199,651	17,729,515	(50)	105,450,619
Profit (loss) for the period before tax	56,602,406	9,376,781	(2,999,898)	(21,260,961)	41,718,328
Segment assets Segment liabilities	353,141,868 70,831,411	414,705,658 166,394,497	66,907,622 70,075,050	131,225,879 153,662,969	965,981,027 460,963,927

#### 17 INCOME TAX

The Group calculates the period income tax expense using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings. The major components of income tax expense in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss are:

	(Unaudited) Three months ended 30 June		(Unaudited) Six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED	AED	AED	AED
Current tax expense Domestic minimum top-up tax Deferred tax income	2,541,269 623,480 <u>(163,769</u> )	4,722,286 ( <u>2.611,334</u> )	5,302,078 803,215 (640,149)	6,161,353 ( <u>2,745,723</u> )
Income tax expense recognized in the consolidated statement of profit or loss	<u>3,000,980</u>	2,110,952	<u>5,465,144</u>	<u>3,415,630</u>

#### 17 INCOME TAX continued

Deferred tax related to items recognised in OCI during the period:

	(Unaudited) Three months ended 30 June		(Unaudited) Six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED	AED	AED	AED
Deferred tax credited to OCI	<u>260,576</u>		<u>260,576</u>	
Income tax payable The movement in the income tax payable is as follows:				
		(Unat	ıdited)	(Audited)
			June	31 December
		50	2025	2024
			AED	AED
			AED	ALD
At 1 January		13,7	23,980	20
Charge for the period / year			05,293	13,723,980
At 30 June 2025 / 31 December 2024		<u>19,8</u>	<u> 29,273</u>	13,723,980
Deferred tax liabilities		30	0 June	31 December
			2025	2024
			AED	AED

#### 18 BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS

At 30 June 2025 / 31 December 2024

Reversal / charge during the period / year, net

At 1 January

#### 18.1 Business combination during the period

During 2025, the Group acquired the following entity, which was accounted for using the acquisition method under IFRS 3 Business Combination:

4,644,137

3.743.412

4,644,137

(900,725)

#### Neuronso Technology for AI Applications and Services Co. L.L.C.

Effective 16 January 2025, the Group acquired a 51% interest in Neuronso Technology for AI Applications and Services Co. L.L.C. ("Neuronso") for a consideration amounting to of AED 1,000,000. Neuronso is based in the Emirate of Dubai and is specialized in Cyber Risk Management Services, IT Infrastructure, Electronic chip Programming. From the date of acquisition, Neuronso Technology for AI Applications L.L.C has contributed nil revenue and loss amounting to AED 480,124 to the Group.

#### 18 BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS continued

#### 18.1 Business combination during the period continued

#### Neuronso Technology for AI Applications and Services Co. L.L.C. continued

At the date of acquisition Neuronso Technology for AI Applications L.L.C did not have any assets and liabilities, hence the purchase price was allocated as goodwill.

Proportionate share of identifiable assets acquired Goodwill arising at acquisition

1,000,000

Purchase consideration 1,000,000

The net assets recognised for Neuronso Technology for AI Applications L.L.C. are based on the assessment of their fair values as at the acquisition date. The purchase price is allocated on a provisional basis. The purchase consideration has been paid on 3 February 2025.

#### Analysis of cashflows on acquisition:

Cash paid for acquisition
Net cash acquired on business combination

1,000,000

Acquisition of operating business – net of cash acquired (included in cash flows from investing activities)

1,000,000

#### 18.2 Business combination under common control during the prior year

#### Learn Educational Investment LLC

Effective 3 January 2024, the Group acquired a 100% interest in Learn Educational Investment LLC OPC for a total consideration of AED nil. This acquisition is excluded from the scope of International Financial Reporting Standard 3 (IFRS 3) "Business Combinations" as this is a business combination of entities under common control, given that the Company and the acquired entity is ultimately controlled by the same party before and after the acquisition. The acquisition has been accounted for in the consolidated financial statements using the pooling of interest method, which reflects the economic substance of the transaction. The Group has elected to consolidate the income, expenses, assets and liabilities of acquired entities from the date of acquisition. From the date of acquisition to 31 December 2024, Learn Educational Investment LLC contributed revenue and loss to the Group amounting to AED 61,590,168 and AED 2,734,079 respectively. As a result of this acquisition the Group derecognized its investments in Al Rabeeh School and Al Rabeeh Academy, subsidiaries of Learn Educational Investment LLC OPC, with a corresponding adjustment to additional capital contribution and cumulative changes in fair value in the consolidated statement of changes in equity. Both investments were contributed to the Group by its Ultimate parent.

#### 18 BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS continued

#### 18.2 Business combination under common control during the prior year continued

#### Assets acquired and liabilities assumed

The fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities of the acquired entity as at the date of acquisition were as follows:

The fair values of the resulting to the second seco	
	2024
	AED
Assets	
Property and equipment	51,980,548
Due from related parties	3,000
Right-of-use asset	4,515,407
Trade and other receivables	10,287,367
Cash and bank balances	2,143,611
Total assets*	68,929,933
*includes intangibles cost AED 594,304 with nil book value	
Liabilities	
Provision for employees' end of service benefits	3,794,579
Lease liabilities	4,151,504
Due to related parties	3,033,357
Trade and other payables	20,083,904
Bank borrowing	39,241,400
Total liabilities	70,304,744
Total identifiable net assets at fair value	(1,374,811)

#### 18.3 Business combination during the prior year

During the prior year, the Group acquired the following entity, which was accounted for using the acquisition method under IFRS 3 Business Combinations:

#### Yas Physiotherapy Center L.L.C

Effective 15 May 2024, the Group acquired a 80% interest in Yas Physiotherapy Center L.L.C for a total consideration of AED 2,000,000. From the date of acquisition to 31 December 2024, Yas Physiotherapy Center L.L.C contributed revenue and loss to the Group amounting to AED 1,273,076 and AED 707,093 respectively.

revenue and loss to the Group amounting to AED 1,2/3,0/6 and AED /0/,093 respectively.	2024 AED
Assets Property and equipment Trade and other receivables Cash and bank balances	563,545 780,255 128,168
Total assets	1,471,968
Liabilities Provision for employees' end of service benefits Trade and other payables	43,326 111,804
Total liabilities	155,130
Total identifiable net assets at fair value	
Proportionate share of identifiable assets acquired Goodwill arising at acquisition	1,053,470 946,530
Purchase consideration	2,000,000

#### 18 BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS continued

#### 18.3 Business combination during the prior year continued

#### Yas Physiotherapy Center L.L.C continued

The net assets recognized for Yas Physiotherapy Center L.L.C are based on the assessment of their fair value as at the acquisition date. The purchase consideration has been paid on 6 August 2024.

2024 AED

Non-controlling interest

Analysis of cashflows on acquisition:

Cash paid for acquisition

Net cash acquired on business combination

(128,168)

Acquisition of operating business – net of cash acquired (included in cash flows from investing activities)

1,871,832

#### 19 FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Group uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs. All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable;
- Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

#### 19 FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS continued

The following table gives information about how the fair value of the Group's assets are determined.

Financial assets	Fair 30 June 2025 AED	value as at 31 December 2024 AED	Fair value hierarchy	Valuation techniques and key inputs	Significant unobservable input	Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value
Quoted equity investments – investment in financial assets	60,766,623	58,031,955	Level 1	Quoted bid prices in an active market	None	Not applicable
Unquoted equity investments – investment in financial assets	13,487,579	19,707,771	Level 3	Net assets value - Discounted cash flow method and latest transaction price of underlying investments	Unquoted investments	Higher long term growth rate for cashflows for subsequent years, higher the fair value. Higher WACC and discount rate, lower the fair value
Unquoted equity investments – investment in financial assets	9,639,812	12,535,126	Level 3	Net assets value - Discounted cash flow method and latest transaction price of underlying investments	Unquoted investments	Higher long term growth rate for cashflows for subsequent years, higher the fair value. Higher WACC and discount rate, lower the fair value

There were no transfers between each of levels during the period. There are no financial liabilities which should be measured at fair value and accordingly no disclosure is made in the above table.

#### 20 SEASONALITY OF RESULTS

The nature of Group's business is such that the income and expenditure are incurred in a manner, which is not impacted by any forms of seasonality. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements were prepared based upon the accrual concept, which requires income and expenses to be recorded as earned or incurred and not as received or paid throughout the period.